

State Policy on the youth in Uzbekistan: News Carried out In Jizzakh Region of the Country and Results of “Youth Affairs Agency” Organization on Youth

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ABSTRACT:

In the article, reforms to the reader information about the work which carried out in Jizzakh region of the state and its impact and essence for local youth, its aim to increase young generation's outlook, social and political, economic activity and their position in society. The main goal of this work is to increase the number of youth's employment and reduce the number of crimes committed by youth in Uzbekistan.

Key words: youth, politics, youth policy, youth rights and interests, youth activism, youth initiative, talented youth, young cadres, youth problems, youth and religious extremism, youth

Introduction

Uzbek writer Abdurauf Fitrat told a truth many years than that “This world is a battleground. A healthy body, a sharp mind, and good morals are the weapons of this field.” Everyone know very well that youth issues have risen to the level of state policy in the Republic of Uzbekistan today. Systematic work is carried out to create all the necessary conditions for the harmonious upbringing of the young generation and their independent steps into life. In recent years, in order to strengthen the legal framework of the state policy on youth, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, signed the Decree,

which is on “State policy on the youth”. In Uzbekistan, 30 June - "Youth Day" was announced, and the State Prize

”Mard og’lon“ (“Brave son”) and ”Kelajak bunyodkori” (“Future creator”) medals were established in order to encourage the selfless youth who achieve high results and achievements in various fields. At the same time, a number of problems remain with the formation of modern entrepreneurial skills in young people and their employees through the creation of new jobs, organization of effective work against offenses and crime among minors, prevention of family breakdowns, the idea of a strong patriotism in the younger generation, as well as the formation of a strict civil position.

MAIN PART

In order to bring the state policy on youth to a new level in Uzbekistan, to develop effective solutions to the problems in the field of youth, to effectively organize and coordinate the activities of the authoritative organizations, in order to carry out the tasks set out in the meeting of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan with the youth of the country on December 27, 2019, the agency of Youth Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan (in subsequent places-the Agency), as well as its departments of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions, Tashkent City departments and districts (cities) were established.

So what is the main task of this agency? How does the organization that existed before differ from that of the Youth Agency? How to show young people the right way?

Initially, we will focus on the goals and objectives of this Agency:

- unified state policy in youth-related fields and directions, development and implementation of strategic directions and state programs;

- preparation of proposals on improvement of normative-legal documents aimed at supporting young people in our country, protection of their legal rights and interests;

- implementation of state control over compliance with legislation in the field of youth policy;

- education of young people in the spirit of loyalty to the motherland, respect for national and universal values, wide involvement of the growing younger generation in science and innovation, “From the national revival - towards the national rise!” setting measures aimed at uniting around the idea;

protection of legitimate interests, rights, and freedoms of youth, active participation in the implementation of prophylactic works against crime and violations among youth;

effective cooperation with non-profit organizations and other institutions of civil society in the implementation of state policy on the youth;

allocating state grants and subsidies in the form of social orders to finance youth programs, projects, and research work, to ensure that they are used purposefully and effectively;

organization and employment of social and legal protection of orphans and young people deprived of the care of their parents who graduated from educational institutions; sending young leaders to foreign higher education institutions, ensure participation in international competitions, broad involvement of the younger generation in culture, art, physical education, and sports, increase their literacy in Information Technology, promotion of reading among youth, coordination of work aimed at the broad introduction of five important initiatives covering the tasks of women's employment, the development of their potential and talent;

wide involvement of youth in small business and private entrepreneurship, create additional conditions for modern professions, thorough acquisition of skills in the digital economy, assist them in their employment processes;

development of international cooperation in the field of youth policy, to take necessary measures to increase the position of our country in the international ratings in the field of youth, systematic work carried out with young people studying abroad;

development of cooperation with international financial institutions, donor countries, and foreign organizations, together with interested ministries and departments on attracting foreign investments and advanced technologies in the fields related to youth activities.

In this regard, the program of additional measures for further development of the state policy on youth in the Republic of Uzbekistan (in the subsequent places-the program) was approved in accordance with Annex 1:

grant funds for innovative, practical, and promising projects of young people; motivational events with the participation of internationally renowned speakers in a wide circle of the youth in order to develop their abilities and potential, to inspire them to self-development in the future to become a leading specialist in their field of interest;

subsidizing the drilling of wells, the purchase of irrigation equipment, the installation of light greenhouses, and the purchase of seeds and seedlings to promote youth employment in the regions;

ensuring the participation of youth in international science Olympiads and competitions, as well as in international forums and fairs of young entrepreneurs, promoting their entry into international labor markets;

sending talented and active youth (primarily children from families in need of social protection) to camps on the basis of free passes;

to train youth in the future to become qualified specialists in the relevant field, including entrepreneurship training with the involvement of highly qualified specialists in our country;

establishment of business accelerators on the basis of higher education institutions in all regions in order to develop entrepreneurial skills in graduates;

establishment of a youth portal of Uzbekistan and the formation of a database of national youth policy evaluation indices and youth legislation;

organization of business trips to local production and service organizations in order to attract youth to entrepreneurship and business and teach them the practical aspects of such activities;

vocational training costs for young people, as well as the cost of consulting services for the provision of practical assistance to young entrepreneurs in legal, accounting, marketing, branding, banking, insurance, labor, and other areas;

organization of trade fairs;

conducting distance learning courses and creating manuals to teach everything from starting a business to making a profit;

organizing creative competitions among talented young writers, artists, and craftsmen, publishing samples of works by young authors, including the first books, and providing financial support for the creation of works of art.

It is noted that the Agency finances the activities provided for in the Program through the distribution of state grants and subsidies, which are allocated directly or in the form of social orders to non-governmental non-profit organizations.

This work is currently being carried out throughout the Republic of Uzbekistan. Let's talk about how it is organized in Jizzakh region.

1. On August 19, 2020, at the initiative of officials of the Jizzakh regional department of the Agency for Youth Affairs, a practical seminar on quarantine rules was organized in Mirzachul district of the region. The purpose of the seminar is clear: to provide employment for youth, to develop in youth the skills of rabbit breeding, quail breeding, fishing, poultry farming. The seminar was organized at the rabbit farm of “Erjar dengizi” MCHJ in the district. Based on the infrastructure and conditions of the region, not only rabbits but also quail, poultry, fisheries, sheep, turkeys, and geese are raised on this farm. Located high school graduates of the area attended the seminar. Our contemporary Akhtamov Shahriyor, who works on the farm, despite his young age, has mastered the secrets of rabbit breeding and quail breeding. Shahriyor shared his experience with a group of youth from this area who gathered during the seminar and called them for cooperation.

-Rabbits are not capricious at all. We mainly nurture them with carrots, lucerne, barley, and wheat. If you vaccinate it on time, it will not get various diseases. When you feed properly, females weigh up to 4.5 kilograms and males up to 8 kilograms in four months. It is not difficult to estimate the income from this. 1 kg of rabbit meat costs about 30,000 soums in the market. For example, 100 males produce an average of 800 kilograms of meat. This is estimated at an average of 24,000,000 soums. We are directing the proceeds to the development and improvement of our activities. Most importantly, rabbit meat always finds a customer, - said our hero. The seminar ended with a clarification of the problems encountered in the development of youth entrepreneurship and their solutions and the effective use of benefits.

2. I think the best way is to start everything with prosperity. In August, at the initiative of the Jizzakh Regional Council of the Youth Affairs Agency, on the occasion of the 29th anniversary of Uzbekistan's independence, the holy shrines and cemeteries in the region were renovated. Due to the pandemic in the world and in Uzbekistan, the activities of the holy shrines were suspended. The gradual relaxation of quarantine regulations has also allowed shrines to operate. The holy places were arranged by volunteer youth. The Republic of Uzbekistan is a country rich in historical sites. In particular, the shrine "Khojai serob ota" located in the village of Peshogor, Zaamin district of Jizzakh region which is considered the second Switzerland, the shrine "Khojamushkent ota" in Yangiabad district of the same region, the shrine "Sa'd ibn Waqqas" in Gallaaral district, these shrines were cleaned by young volunteers. The canals were cleared, the surroundings were cleared from weed, land's flower were softened, spruce branches were trimmed, trees were whitewashed and made clean for pilgrims.

3. No matter how much good is done! At the initiative of the Jizzakh regional department of the Agency for Youth Affairs, it is on the proposal of the employee of this organization Norpulatov Elyor Diyrovich, the regional council of the Youth Union, a special pass to the children's camp "Zaamin" was given to active youth and children from families in need of social protection. It should be noted that due to the gradual relaxation of quarantine regulations in the country, some restrictions are gradually being removed. The 100 children who arrived at the camp also had a rest in full compliance with the quarantine rules. Built in a modern style, the camp has all the necessary conditions for children, computer labs, chess, library, music and dance rooms, sports field are also ready for children to have fun. The holiday included interactive games, fitness exercises and lots of fun activities.

4. We are convinced that important work is important work only when we see the result. We see the same result at a meeting in Arnasay district of the region, organized by the Jizzakh regional department of the Youth Affairs Agency. The meeting was held on August 26, 2020. During the meeting, 100 youth from low-income families were provided with subsidies to build 0.02 hectares of greenhouses in the district, gave special instructions to the relevant organizations to allocate 50 hectares of land from the district reserve in each area for efficient use and put them into operation within 20 days.

5. On the eve of the Independence Day of Uzbekistan on August 30, 2020 year, the Jizzakh regional department of the Agency for Youth Affairs provided with free school's tools to 1,000 children from low-income families in need of social protection, distributed as a gift for the school year.

CONCLUSION

The Uzbek people are famous all over the world for their kindness, hospitality, and strong respect for each other. A young man walking down the street, playing "power games" with hooligan boys because of unemployment, also greets the old man on the way to the warmth of "Assalamu alaikum!", will help a stranger. Despite the fact that the people of Uzbekistan remain devoted to their age-old traditions, we hope that the Agency for youth Affairs will justify the trust of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Mirziyoyev Shavkat Miromonovich and all the people in the coming years by providing work to a large number of young people. We believe that the state youth policy will simultaneously cover all possible areas through which it is possible to influence the country's youth organizations.

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