

Development of Development Mechanisms of Family, Neighborhood and School Cooperation in Improving Students' Knowledge about Ensuring Gender Equality

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ANNOTATION: In the article, proposals and recommendations are developed for the development of mechanisms for the development of family, neighborhood and school cooperation in improving the knowledge of ensuring gender equality among students.

KEYWORD: gender, social protection, family, neighborhood, school, spirituality, general secondary education.

Today in Uzbekistan, the development of family, community and school cooperation in the improvement of knowledge on ensuring gender equality in the education system is an important aspect of the state policy. In this regard, a number of legal documents serve as a basis for the protection of women's rights, freedoms and legal interests based on the UN documents on the elimination of discrimination against women. First of all, the existing problems of ensuring gender equality in Uzbekistan were shown, and at the same time, the active participation of women in the socio-political and economic life of the society is increasing, especially the participation of rural women in education and agricultural production. more attention is focused on the growing. It should be noted that the priority of gender roles and norms in society's life has a serious effect on gender relations. We observe this in the gender inequality in the market of labor and various services. The decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to fundamentally improve activities in the field of supporting women and girls and strengthening the family institution", announced on February 2, 2018, became historically important in eliminating these inequalities. According to this decree, more attention should be paid to the development of family, neighborhood and school cooperation in improving the knowledge of ensuring gender equality among students:

- organizing a meeting of socially active and non-unionized girls between the ages of 16 and 30 with leading women working in various fields on the topic "I will also be a leader";
- Organization of the campaign "My family reads books" under the slogan "Science is the foundation of the future";
- "Who is capable of what?" on various professions based on the interests of young women. organization of master classes;
- Organization of the campaign "Healthy lifestyle" (sports competitions).

Due to the strengthening of the role of women and girls in the construction and management of the state and society, special attention is paid to increasing their political rights, their position in society has increased. The

age range of the research we are studying is mostly schoolchildren and young women up to 18 years old. According to statistics, about 50% of the population of our country, i.e. 29% are under 14 years old, 28% are 15-30 years old, 21% are 31-45 years old, 15% are 46-60 years old, 7% are women over 60 years old. [1] It is important to always provide information and knowledge about the fact that women have equal rights in all areas according to our main law - the Constitution, in order to improve the knowledge of ensuring gender equality among students. In the decisions and orders issued by the government, the interests of women, families, and children are always a priority. These efforts are expressed through the activity of women in the life of society. There are other aspects of increasing attention to the social and political activity of our women. In particular, the issues of improving their legal culture and legal literacy, widening economic activities, and improving the social protection system were among the important goals of the state. The reforms implemented in our country have been further strengthened by increasing attention to education. The contribution of our women and girls is great in the development of our country, in the education of our children, especially our daughters, and in the spiritual and educational development of our society.

The followers of our mothers, recognized for their highly spiritual and enlightened, exemplary manners and education, are today serving in the construction of the state and society, in production, in science, culture, medicine, education and even in the military. In our country, in order to improve the knowledge of students about ensuring gender equality, to further raise the status of women, to increase their socio-political activity, wider conditions and opportunities are being created to strengthen their knowledge in the socio-political and economic spheres. In our country, the main factor for improving the knowledge of students about ensuring gender equality, increasing their social and political activity, and ensuring their activity in the reforms being carried out in our country is the harmony of education and upbringing, and the following stages of it can be indicated:

- in the process of raising children by parents in the family, giving concepts about national and universal values, socio-political values;
- the use of modern means of methods that arouse the feeling that students in pre-school educational institutions are future participants of the country's political life;
- providing education to general secondary school students in subjects aimed at increasing their need for socio-political knowledge;
- to encourage scientific-theoretical and practical activities related to the research of political and legal culture at higher education and subsequent stages, and to establish wide cooperation between educational institutions and state organizations;
- ensuring their participation in socio-political events, not limiting themselves to cultural objects (cinema, theater, museum, etc.) in forming the spiritual worldview of young girls, increasing their activity in discussions and debates in these areas;
- ensuring the active participation of women in the reforms being carried out in our country, forming the sense of involvement of young girls in the events taking place in society is the basis of our work in this direction. Institutions of civil society have a great role in ensuring the rights and freedoms of women and increasing their social and political activity. Because public organizations of a non-state nature, representing the interests of various groups and strata, are recognized today as an important institution of modern civil society. By widely involving women in such organizations, it is possible to ensure their rights and freedoms, and at the same time, their direct and indirect participation in state and community management is ensured. Today, the work carried out with women working in the fields of science and education in our country can be divided into two directions. After all, 72% of the employees working in this field are women. The first direction is to increase the social and political activity of women working

in educational institutions, to further improve the work of ensuring their active participation in the reforms implemented in our country, and this direction is one of the important factors of the development of our country. This task can be implemented by further strengthening the activities of primary organizations in educational institutions. In particular, focusing on increasing the economic and legal knowledge of women in educational institutions, strengthening the prevention of delinquency and crime, and ensuring that teachers observe the dress code and moral standards are also an important component of the reforms being carried out in our country today. The second direction is the development of mechanisms for increasing knowledge on ensuring gender equality. It consists of working with girls studying in educational institutions, and this direction includes tasks:

- by strengthening the activities of Parent Universities in the localities, the following organization of educational institution-family-neighborhood cooperation, in this, increasing the activity of specialists in working with women in the neighborhoods:
- To increase the activity of female students in educational institutions through girls' clubs and organize their free time in a meaningful way by involving them in various circles;
- to increase students' legal knowledge, in this, to form their skills about their rights in marriage, marriage contract, couple and other family relations:
- preparing young people for life in appropriate class hours, paying special attention to the issues of life knowledge, career acquisition, family readiness:
- quality organization of psychologists' services in educational institutions, focusing on personnel, conducting psychological tests. For information, it should be noted that starting from September 1, 2018, in general secondary and secondary special educational institutions, based on the number of students in them: up to 250 - 1 state; From 250 to 800 people - 1.5 states; From 800 to 1600 people - 2 states; From 1,600 to 3,000 people - 2.5 states; 3000 people and more - psychologist staff was introduced in 3 state units.[2] One of the urgent problems that is waiting to be solved is that it is being worked on as a result of the negative situations that are mainly committed by young people, and the lack of systematic work on working with young people and preparing them for life. In our country, a solid system has been created that works with children's education from the time they are born to entering into a family relationship. That is, if medical workers care about a child's health after birth, kindergartens, schools, colleges, and higher education institutions, together with the community, help them to gain knowledge and education and to acquire a profession. However, the main root of the problem is the lack of organic cooperation and a unified system of approach between this system, which was created to prepare young people for life, and public organizations.

Therefore, in this direction, first of all, one of the main urgent tasks is to develop and put into practice a single Concept on preparing young people for life, and to strengthen families, preserve family values, and improve the socio-spiritual environment in families. it is also important to organize targeted work, identify young families on the verge of divorce and solve their problems with the involvement of representatives of the general public. Also, - in cooperation with the Family Center, we will organize short courses on preparing young people who have applied for marriage to the registry office for family relations, as well as organize work on preparing young people for life in cooperation with the Ministry of Education, in cooperation with the Ministry of Health and the Family Center It is necessary to ensure full medical examination of young people and to strengthen reproductive health among women, and to implement measures aimed at promoting the benefits of screening. In conclusion, it is possible to recommend the following in order to ensure the harmony of education and training in educational institutions, to work with young people, and to organize systematic work on preparing them for life: - it is necessary to widely promote the contents of the reforms

implemented in terms of support and development in educational institutions. Also, by organizing the activity of "Kizlarjon" clubs in educational institutions, to increase the moral and aesthetic culture, socio-political activity of girls, to direct them to the profession, as well as to widely involve them in circles on issues of family and marriage, reproductive health. , the wide involvement of talented, active and enterprising women in our republic and the winners of the Zulfiya State Prize in the social and political life of our country and their promotion and campaigning work to strengthen the social and moral environment in educational institutions is one of the factors that have a good effect in this field. To support and develop the creative potential of talented girls in educational institutions, to assist in the promotion of intellectual projects created by them, to develop students' interest in learning and reading books, to form a culture of communication and speech, as well as , promoting the activities of exemplary students under the motto "Peer role model" and increasing the socio-political activity of young girls will be of practical importance in eliminating the problems arising in terms of attendance in educational 9 institutions. To protect students from various spiritual threats in the conditions of globalization, to strengthen their ideological immunity against the threats of mass culture, to strengthen propaganda and propaganda through social networks, to increase the socio-political activity of schoolgirls, to educate them from a spiritual and moral point of view, to train them to become professionals. To teach, educate in the spirit of national customs and traditions, to further improve the activities of "Girls" clubs in order to prepare them for family life, to form noble moral qualities, high spirituality and a broad outlook in girls, to prepare them for life. It is of great importance to put into practice the mobile application of the popular pamphlets "Only for girls" in the "Girls' library" series, created by Mita. Systematic organization of cultural and educational events, conferences and exhibitions aimed at the harmony of education and training in educational institutions, the full manifestation of the talent and talent of young people, the development of new approaches to spiritual and educational activities among young people, based on the interests of young people in the media , the organization of new shows, broadcasts and columns are considered to be the main factors of ensuring the active participation of women in the reforms implemented in our country.

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